

Fred Korematsu – Mock Trial Witnesses

Done?	<u>Witness Description</u>	<u>Source</u>
✓	FOR: Victim of the attack on Pearl Harbor	Various Accounts
✓	FOR: Lieutenant John L. DeWitt, head of the Western Defense Command	<u>Double Victory</u> , p. 145-49 <u>Rediscovering America</u> , p. 182 <u>MAGIC</u> (coded message excerpts); <u>In Defense of Internment</u> (book review)
✓	FOR: Walter Lippman (NY Writer)	<u>Japanese American Internment</u> , p. 28-35
✓	FOR: Army Intelligence Expert*: Japan has intelligence in America (and Mexico).	Army G-2 Documents Memos, “Japanese Espionage” (Jan. 21, 1942)
✓	FOR: Concerned U.S. Citizen Resident of Calif., worried about a West Coast attack.	<i>Hawaii Goes to War</i> , & 64-65 (evacuation plans); <i>West Coast Goes to War</i> (18-28, 64-65, 82-83; <i>Headline “Army Says Alarm Real”</i>)
✓	FOR: Japanese American Internee Felt the experience was not bad.	<u>Poston, Camp II, Block 211</u>
✓	FOR: English Citizen* A victim of a German attack during WWII.	Battle of Britain accounts.
✓	FOR: Constitutional Law Expert* Has studied previous court cases involving the suspension of civil rights during wartime (habeas corpus).	Habeas Corpus information
✓	AGAINST: FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover There is no need for mass evacuation	FBI Memo for the Attorney General. Also see: <u>Double Victory</u> , p. 145-49
✓	AGAINST: College Professor / Expert: “Internment based on ethnicity or national origin is wrong.”	Bugs Bunny Nips the Nips (cartoon); <u>Life Magazine</u> - How to Tell Japs from the Chinese; Photos; Loyalty Oath
✓	AGAINST: Japanese American Internee Felt it was a terrible experience.	<u>Double Victory</u> , p. 153-157 Photos
✓	AGAINST: Hawaiian Japanese American* Like almost all Japanese Hawaiians, was not interned. (TAKE OUT IF NECESSARY)	<i>Hawaii Goes to War</i> , p. 112-13 (<i>Japanese in Hawaii</i>)
✓	AGAINST: U.S. citizen: Believes there is unnecessary panic. Not worried that Japanese Americans might help Japan.	<i>Hawaii Goes to War</i> , p. 66-67 (rumors); 74-75 (curfew); found out after “Battle of LA” that headline was not real.
✓	AGAINST: Fred Korematsu	Biographies from websites.
✓	AGAINST: Japanese American*: Japanese Americans (Nisei and Issei) are loyal.	Loyalty Oath See <u>Double Victory</u> 153-157 <u>Poston, Camp II, Block 211</u>